

## SD9204 OVERVIEW

The SD9204 uses a multistage pipeline architecture to provide 10-bit accuracy at 80MSps data rates and to guarantee no missing codes over the full operating temperature range.

The SD9204 features internal references and can operate without an external reference or external common-mode bias.

The device can be set to operate using either CMOS or LVDS output data formats. Programming for configuration and control is accomplished using a 3-wire SPI-compatible interface. The digital output data can be programmed to be delivered in offset binary, gray code, or twos complement format. Further, to decrease EMI, the output data can be scrambled. A data output clock (DCO+/DCO-) is provided for each ADC channel to ensure proper timing at the receiver.

## FEATURES

- SNR: 61.5dBFS at  $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$  at  $f_s = 80\text{MSps}$
- SFDR: 80.0dBc at  $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$  at  $f_s = 80\text{MSps}$
- -140.9dBFS/Hz input-noise at  $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$  at  $f_s = 80\text{MSps}$
- 2.0V<sub>p-p</sub> nominal input
- Typical power consumption: 285mW at 80MSps
- Integer 1-to-8 input clock divider (640MHz maximum input)
- Sample rates of up to 80MSps
- 1.8V analog supply voltage
- Up to 3.3V digital I/O supply voltage (CMOS Output)
- LVDS (ANSI-644 levels) outputs
- Internal ADC voltage reference
- ADC clock duty cycle correction
- Serial port control
- Energy saving power-down modes

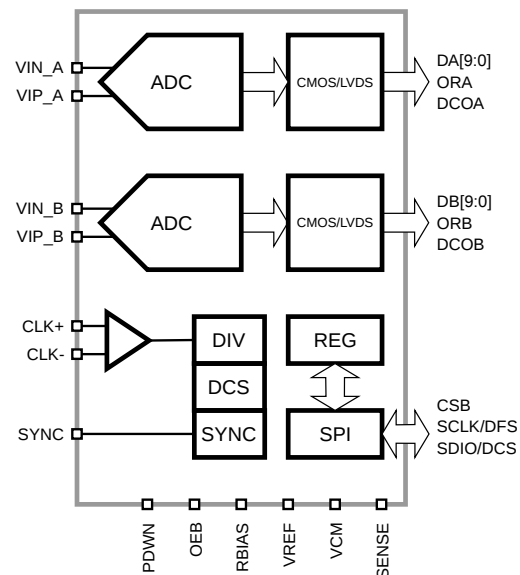


Figure 1: SD9204 Functional Block Diagram.

## APPLICATIONS

- Communications
- General-purpose software radios
- I/Q demodulation systems
- Diversity radio systems
- Smart antenna systems
- Multimode digital receivers
- Ultrasound equipment

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## SPECIFICATIONS

### DC Specifications

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{AVDD} = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $V_{DRVDD} = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $F_{CLK} = 80\text{MHz}$ ,  $A_{IN} = -1\text{dBFS}$ , differential AC-coupled sine wave external clock source, LVDS mode, unless otherwise noted.

Table 1. DC Specifications.

| PARAMETER                           | TEMP               | MIN   | TYP        | MAX       | UNIT                  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Resolution                          |                    |       | 10         |           | bits                  |
| Accuracy                            |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| No Missing Codes                    | Full               |       | Guaranteed |           |                       |
| Offset Error                        | Full               | -0.80 |            | 0.80      | %FSR                  |
| Gain Error                          | Full               |       | 1.50       |           | %FSR                  |
| DNL                                 | Full               |       |            | $\pm 0.3$ | LSB                   |
| INL                                 | Full               |       |            | $\pm 0.5$ | LSB                   |
| Matching                            |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| Offset Error                        | $25^\circ\text{C}$ | -1.10 |            | 1.10      | %FSR                  |
| Gain Error                          | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |       | 0.75       |           | %FSR                  |
| Temperature Drift                   |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| Offset Error                        | Full               |       | 0.05       |           | ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Gain Error                          | Full               |       | 1.50       |           | ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Internal Voltage Reference          |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| Output Voltage                      | Full               | 0.99  | 1.02       | 1.05      | V                     |
| External Voltage Reference          |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| Range                               | Full               | 0.90  |            | 1.05      | V                     |
| Input Referred Noise                |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| $V_{REF} = 1.0\text{V}$             | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |       | 0.29       |           | LSB(rms)              |
| Analog Input                        |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| Input Span, $V_{REF} = 1.0\text{V}$ | Full               |       | 2.0        |           | V                     |
| Input Capacitance                   | Full               |       | 3.0        |           | pF                    |
| Input Resistance                    | Full               |       | 2.0        |           | k $\Omega$            |
| Input Common-Mode Voltage           | Full               |       | 0.70       |           | V                     |
| Input Common-Mode Range             | Full               | 0.65  |            | 0.75      | V                     |
| VCM Voltage                         | Full               |       | 0.70       |           | V                     |
| VCM Current Capability              | Full               |       | 100        |           | $\mu\text{A}$         |
| Reference Input Resistance          | Full               |       | 50         |           | k $\Omega$            |
| Power Supply                        |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| $V_{AVDD}$                          | Full               | 1.7   | 1.8        | 1.9       | V                     |
| $V_{DRVDD}$ (CMOS)                  | Full               | 1.7   | 1.8        | 3.6       | V                     |
| $V_{DRVDD}$ (LVDS)                  | Full               | 1.7   | 1.8        | 1.9       | V                     |
| $I_{AVDD}$ @1.8V                    | Full               |       | 118.0      |           | mA                    |
| $I_{DRVDD}$ @1.8V (CMOS)            | Full               |       |            |           | mA                    |
| $I_{DRVDD}$ @1.8V (LVDS)            | Full               |       | 42.7       |           | mA                    |
| Power Consumption                   |                    |       |            |           |                       |
| Sine Wave Input                     | Full               |       |            |           | mW                    |
| Standby <sup>1</sup>                | Full               |       |            |           | mW                    |
| Power Down                          | Full               |       | 8.0        |           | mW                    |

<sup>1</sup> Standby power is measured with a sinewave input and active clock.

## AC Specifications

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{AVDD} = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $V_{DRVDD} = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $F_{CLK} = 80\text{MHz}$ ,  $A_{IN} = -1\text{dBFS}$ , differential AC-coupled sine wave external clock source, LVDS mode, unless otherwise noted.

Table 2. AC Specifications.

| PARAMETER                                               | TEMP               | MIN  | TYP    | MAX   | UNIT |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------|-------|------|
| Signal-to-Noise Ratio (SNR)                             |                    |      |        |       |      |
| $f_{IN} = 6.55\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 61.6   |       | dBFS |
| $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ | 61.3 | 61.5   |       | dBFS |
|                                                         | Full               | 61.0 |        |       | dBFS |
| $f_{IN} = 70.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 61.4   |       | dBFS |
| $f_{IN} = 220\text{MHz}$                                | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 60.8   |       | dBFS |
| Signal-to-Noise and Distortion Ratio (SNDR)             |                    |      |        |       |      |
| $f_{IN} = 6.55\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 61.4   |       | dBFS |
| $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ | 61.1 | 61.3   |       | dBFS |
|                                                         | Full               | 60.8 |        |       | dBFS |
| $f_{IN} = 70.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 61.2   |       | dBFS |
| $f_{IN} = 220\text{MHz}$                                | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 60.5   |       | dBFS |
| Effective Number of Bits (ENOB)                         |                    |      |        |       |      |
| $f_{IN} = 6.55\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 9.9    |       | bits |
| $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 9.9    |       | bits |
| $f_{IN} = 70.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 9.9    |       | bits |
| $f_{IN} = 220\text{MHz}$                                | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 9.8    |       | bits |
| Worst Harmonic Power                                    |                    |      |        |       |      |
| $f_{IN} = 6.55\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -83.0  |       | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -82.0  | -77.0 | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 70.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -82.0  |       | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 220\text{MHz}$                                | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -77.0  |       | dBc  |
| Worst non-Harmonic Power                                |                    |      |        |       |      |
| $f_{IN} = 6.55\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -80.0  |       | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -80.0  | -75.0 | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 70.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -80.0  |       | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 220\text{MHz}$                                | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -77.0  |       | dBc  |
| Spurious-Free Dynamic Range <sup>1</sup> (SFDR)         |                    |      |        |       |      |
| $f_{IN} = 6.55\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 80.0   |       | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 30.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ | 75.0 | 80.0   |       | dBc  |
|                                                         | Full               | 73.0 |        |       | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 70.2\text{MHz}$                               | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 80.0   |       | dBc  |
| $f_{IN} = 220\text{MHz}$                                | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 77.0   |       | dBc  |
| Two-Tone SFDR                                           |                    |      |        |       |      |
| $f_{IN1} = 29.1\text{MHz}$ , $f_{IN2} = 30.6\text{MHz}$ | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 78.2   |       | MHz  |
| Crosstalk <sup>2</sup>                                  | $25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | -105.0 |       | dBc  |
| Analog Input Bandwidth                                  | Full               |      | 650.0  |       | MHz  |

<sup>1</sup> SFDR excludes the DC and  $f_s/2$  bins.

<sup>2</sup> Crosstalk is measured at 100MHz with -1.0dBFS on one channel and no input on the alternate channel.

## Digital Specification

$V_{AVDD} = 1.8V$ ,  $V_{DRVDD} = 1.8V$ ,  $F_{CLK} = 80MHz$ ,  $A_{IN} = -1dBFS$ , differential AC-coupled sine wave external clock source, DCS enabled, unless otherwise noted.

Table 3. Differential Clock Input.

| PARAMETER                  | TEMP | MIN              | TYP | MAX            | UNIT             |
|----------------------------|------|------------------|-----|----------------|------------------|
| Logic Compliance           | Full | CMOS/LVDS/LVPECL |     |                |                  |
| Internal Common-Mode Bias  | Full |                  | 0.9 |                | V                |
| Differential Input Voltage | Full | 0.3              |     | 3.6            | V <sub>p-p</sub> |
| Input Voltage Range        | Full | $V_{AGND}-0.3$   |     | $V_{AVDD}+0.2$ | V                |
| Input Common-Mode Range    | Full | 0.75             |     | 1.05           | V                |
| High Level Input Current   | Full | -10              |     | 10             | μA               |
| Low Level Input Current    | Full | -10              |     | 10             | μA               |
| Input Capacitance          | Full |                  | 1.7 |                | pF               |
| Input Resistance           | Full |                  | 6   |                | kΩ               |

Table 4. SYNC Input.

| PARAMETER                | TEMP | MIN        | TYP  | MAX        | UNIT |
|--------------------------|------|------------|------|------------|------|
| Logic Compliance         | Full |            | CMOS |            |      |
| Input Voltage Range      | Full | $V_{AGND}$ |      | $V_{AVDD}$ | V    |
| High Level Input Voltage | Full | 1.22       |      | $V_{AVDD}$ | V    |
| Low Level Input Voltage  | Full | $V_{AGND}$ |      | 0.6        | V    |
| High Level Input Current | Full | -1         |      | 1          | μA   |
| Low Level Input Current  | Full | -1         |      | 1          | μA   |
| Input Capacitance        | Full |            | 1.5  |            | pF   |
| Input Resistance         | Full |            | 100  |            | kΩ   |

Table 5. CSB Input.

| PARAMETER                | TEMP | MIN  | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|
| High Level Input Voltage | Full | 1.22 |     |     | V    |
| Low Level Input Voltage  | Full |      |     | 0.6 | V    |
| High Level Input Current | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Low Level Input Current  | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Input Capacitance        | Full |      | 1.5 |     | pF   |
| Input Resistance         | Full |      | 15  |     | kΩ   |

Table 6. SCLK/DFS Input.

| PARAMETER                | TEMP | MIN  | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|
| High Level Input Voltage | Full | 1.22 |     |     | V    |
| Low Level Input Voltage  | Full |      |     | 0.6 | V    |
| High Level Input Current | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Low Level Input Current  | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Input Capacitance        | Full |      | 1.5 |     | pF   |
| Input Resistance         | Full |      | 15  |     | kΩ   |

Table 7. SDIO/DCS Input.

| PARAMETER                | TEMP | MIN  | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|
| High Level Input Voltage | Full | 1.22 |     |     | V    |
| Low Level Input Voltage  | Full |      |     | 0.6 | V    |
| High Level Input Current | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Low Level Input Current  | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Input Capacitance        | Full |      | 1.5 |     | pF   |
| Input Resistance         | Full |      | 15  |     | kΩ   |

Table 8. OEB Input.

| PARAMETER                | TEMP | MIN  | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|
| High Level Input Voltage | Full | 1.22 |     |     | V    |
| Low Level Input Voltage  | Full |      |     | 0.6 | V    |
| High Level Input Current | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Low Level Input Current  | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Input Capacitance        | Full |      | 1.5 |     | pF   |
| Input Resistance         | Full |      | 15  |     | kΩ   |

Table 9. PDWN Input.

| PARAMETER                | TEMP | MIN  | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|
| High Level Input Voltage | Full | 1.22 |     |     | V    |
| Low Level Input Voltage  | Full |      |     | 0.6 | V    |
| High Level Input Current | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Low Level Input Current  | Full | -1   |     | 1   | μA   |
| Input Capacitance        | Full |      | 1.5 |     | pF   |
| Input Resistance         | Full |      | 15  |     | kΩ   |

Table 10. CMOS Outputs (DATA and OR).

| PARAMETER                        | TEMP | MIN  | TYP | MAX  | UNIT |
|----------------------------------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| DRVDD = 3.3V                     |      |      |     |      |      |
| High Level Output Voltage @50μA  | Full | 3.2  |     |      | V    |
| High Level Output Voltage @0.5mA | Full | 3.1  |     |      | V    |
| Low Level Output Voltage @50μA   | Full |      |     | 0.05 | V    |
| Low Level Output Voltage @1.6mA  | Full |      |     | 0.1  | V    |
| DRVDD = 1.8V                     |      |      |     |      |      |
| High Level Output Voltage @50μA  | Full | 1.75 |     |      | V    |
| High Level Output Voltage @0.5mA | Full | 1.7  |     |      | V    |
| Low Level Output Voltage @50μA   | Full |      |     | 0.05 | V    |
| Low Level Output Voltage @1.6mA  | Full |      |     | 0.2  | V    |

Table 11. LVDS Outputs (DATA and OR).

| PARAMETER                                               | TEMP | MIN | TYP  | MAX | UNIT |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Differential Output Voltage ( $V_{OD}$ ), ANSI Mode     | Full | 250 | 300  | 450 | mV   |
| Output Offset Voltage ( $V_{OS}$ ), ANSI Mode           | Full |     | 1.13 |     | V    |
| Differential Output Voltage ( $V_{OD}$ ), Reduced Swing | Full |     | 200  |     | mV   |
| Output Offset Voltage ( $V_{OS}$ ), Reduced Swing       | Full |     | 1.15 |     | V    |

## Switching Specifications

$V_{AVDD} = 1.8V$ ,  $V_{DRVDD} = 1.8V$ ,  $F_{CLK} = 80MHz$ ,  $A_{IN} = -1dBFS$ , differential AC-coupled sine wave external clock source, DCS enabled, unless otherwise noted.

Table 12. Clock Input Timing.

| PARAMETER                                 | TEMP | MIN  | TYP   | MAX   | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Input Clock Rate                          | Full |      |       | 640.0 | MHz  |
| Conversion Rate (after clock divider)     | Full | 10.0 |       | 80.0  | MHz  |
| CLK Pulse Width High ( $t_{CH}$ )         |      |      |       |       |      |
| Divide-by-1 Mode, DCS Enabled             | Full | 1.5  |       |       | ns   |
| Divide-by-1 Mode, DCS Disabled            | Full | 5.6  | 6.2   | 6.8   | ns   |
| Divide-by-2 Mode Through Divide-by-8 Mode | Full | 0.8  |       |       | ns   |
| Aperture Delay ( $t_A$ )                  | Full |      | 0.5   |       | ns   |
| Aperture Uncertainty (Jitter, $t_J$ )     | Full |      | 140.0 |       | fs   |

Table 13. SYNC Timing Requirements.

| PARAMETER                    | MIN | TYP  | MAX | UNIT |
|------------------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Set-Up Time ( $t_{S,SYNC}$ ) |     | 0.35 |     | ns   |
| Hold Time ( $t_{H,SYNC}$ )   |     | 0.35 |     | ns   |

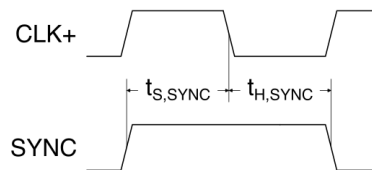
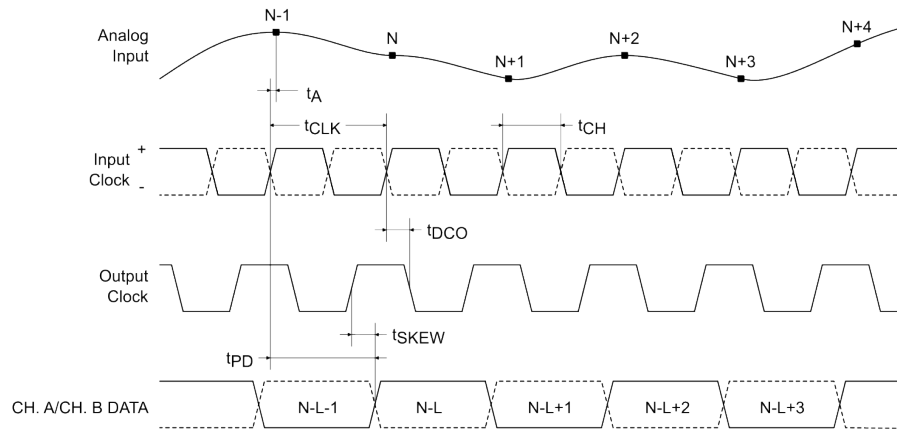


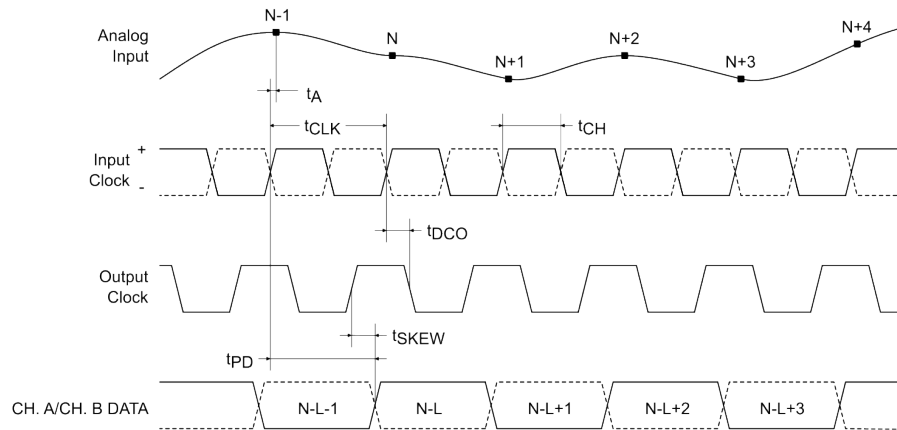
Figure 2: SYNC Input Timing.

Table 14. Data Output.

| PARAMETER                                       | TEMP | MIN | TYP   | MAX | UNIT    |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|---------|
| CMOS Mode                                       |      |     |       |     |         |
| Data Propagation Delay ( $t_{PD}$ )             | Full |     | 5.5   |     | ns      |
| DCO Propagation Delay ( $t_{DCO}$ )             | Full |     | 6.5   |     | ns      |
| DCO to Data Skew ( $t_{SKEW}$ )                 | Full |     | -1.0  |     | ns      |
| Pipeline Delay (Latency, L)                     | Full |     | 35    |     | Cycles  |
| LVDS Mode                                       |      |     |       |     |         |
| Data Propagation Delay ( $t_{PD}$ )             | Full |     | 7.5   |     | ns      |
| DCO Propagation Delay ( $t_{DCO}$ )             | Full |     | 7.7   |     | ns      |
| DCO to Data Skew ( $t_{SKEW}$ )                 | Full |     | -0.1  |     | ns      |
| Pipeline Delay (Latency, L) Channel A/Channel B | Full |     | 35    |     | Cycles  |
| Wake-Up Time (from sleep)                       | Full |     | 5     |     | $\mu s$ |
| Wake-Up Time (from power down)                  | Full |     | 400.0 |     | $\mu s$ |
| Out-of-Range Recovery Time                      | Full |     | 3     |     | Cycles  |



*Figure 3: Parallel CMOS Output Mode Timing.*



*Figure 4: Parallel LVDS Output Mode Timing.*

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Table 15. Absolute Maximum Ratings ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified).

| Parameter                               | Symbol      | Conditions       | Min  | Max | Units |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|-----|-------|
| AVDD                                    | $V_{AVDD}$  | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| DRVDD                                   | $V_{DRVDD}$ | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| VINAP/VINBP, VINAM/VINBM                |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| CLK+, CLK-                              |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| SYNC                                    |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| RBIAS                                   |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| SENSE                                   |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| VCM                                     |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| VREF                                    |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 2.0 | V     |
| CSB                                     |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| SCLK/DFS                                |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| SDIO/DCS                                |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| OEB                                     |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| PDWN                                    |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| DA0, ..., DA9<br>DB0, ..., DB9          |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| DCO+, DCO-                              |             | Relative to AGND | -0.3 | 3.8 | V     |
| Operating Temperature Range (Ambient)   |             |                  | -40  | 85  | °C    |
| Maximum Junction Temperature Under Bias |             |                  |      | 125 |       |
| Storage Temperature Range (Ambient)     |             |                  | -65  | 150 |       |

Notes:

- Stresses beyond those listed under Table 15 may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under recommended operating conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### ESD CAUTION.



**Electrostatic Discharge Sensitive Device.**

Proper ESD precautions should be observed to prevent performance degradation or loss of functionality.

## PACKAGE

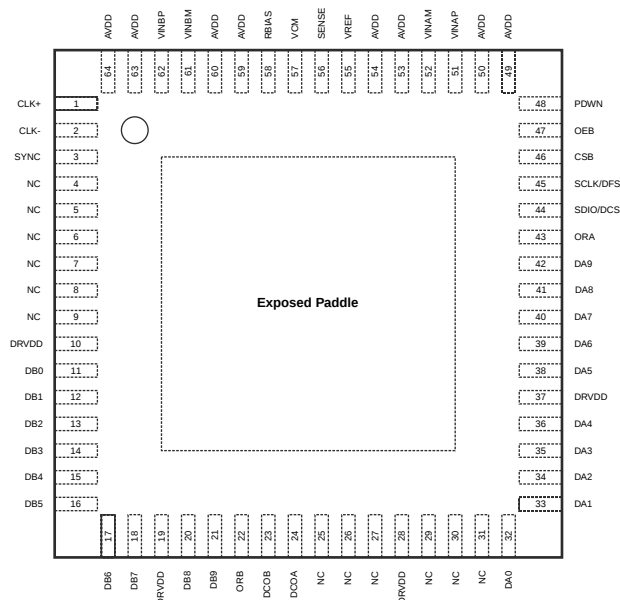


Figure 5: SD9204 Package Top View for Parallel CMOS Configuration.

1. NC = No Connect.
2. The exposed thermal pad on the bottom of the package provides the analog ground for the part and must be connected for proper operation.

*Table 16. Pin Descriptions for Parallel CMOS Configuration.*

| Number | Name  | Type   | Comment                           |
|--------|-------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 0      | AGND  | Ground | Exposed Paddle, Analog Ground.    |
| 1      | CLK+  | Input  | ADC Clock Input (Plus).           |
| 2      | CLK-  | Input  | ADC Clock Input (Minus).          |
| 3      | SYNC  | Input  | Digital Synchronization Pin.      |
| 4      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                   |
| 5      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                   |
| 6      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                   |
| 7      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                   |
| 8      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                   |
| 9      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                   |
| 10     | DRVDD | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.               |
| 11     | DB0   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data (LSB). |
| 12     | DB1   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 1.     |
| 13     | DB2   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 2.     |
| 14     | DB3   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 3.     |
| 15     | DB4   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 4.     |
| 16     | DB5   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 5.     |
| 17     | DB6   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 6.     |
| 18     | DB7   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 7.     |
| 19     | DRVDD | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.               |
| 20     | DB8   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 8.     |
| 21     | DB9   | Output | Channel B CMOS Output Data 9.     |

| Number | Name     | Type   | Comment                                                                                                                           |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 22     | ORB      | Output | Channel B Overrange Output.                                                                                                       |
| 23     | DCOB     | Output | Channel B Data Clock Output.                                                                                                      |
| 24     | DCOA     | Output | Channel A Data Clock Output.                                                                                                      |
| 25     | NC       |        | Do not connect.                                                                                                                   |
| 26     | NC       |        | Do not connect.                                                                                                                   |
| 27     | NC       |        | Do not connect.                                                                                                                   |
| 28     | DRVDD    | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.                                                                                                               |
| 29     | NC       |        | Do not connect.                                                                                                                   |
| 30     | NC       |        | Do not connect.                                                                                                                   |
| 31     | NC       |        | Do not connect.                                                                                                                   |
| 32     | DA0      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data (LSB).                                                                                                 |
| 33     | DA1      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 1.                                                                                                     |
| 34     | DA2      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 2.                                                                                                     |
| 35     | DA3      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 3.                                                                                                     |
| 36     | DA4      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 4.                                                                                                     |
| 37     | DRVDD    | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.                                                                                                               |
| 38     | DA5      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 5.                                                                                                     |
| 39     | DA6      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 6.                                                                                                     |
| 40     | DA7      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 7.                                                                                                     |
| 41     | DA8      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 8.                                                                                                     |
| 42     | DA9      | Output | Channel A CMOS Output Data 9.                                                                                                     |
| 43     | ORA      | Output | Channel A Overrange Output.                                                                                                       |
| 44     | SDIO/DCS | InOut  | SPI Serial Data I/O/Duty Cycle Stabilizer Pin in External Pin Mode.                                                               |
| 45     | SCLK/DFS | Input  | SPI Serial Clock/Data Format Select Pin in External Pin Mode.                                                                     |
| 46     | CSB      | Input  | SPI Chip Select (Active Low).                                                                                                     |
| 47     | OEB      | Input  | Output Enable Input (Active low).                                                                                                 |
| 48     | PDWN     | Input  | Power-Down Input (Active High). The operation of this pin depends on the SPI mode and can be configured as power-down or standby. |
| 49     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 50     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 51     | VINAP    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Plus) for Channel A.                                                                               |
| 52     | VINAM    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Minus) for Channel A.                                                                              |
| 53     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 54     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 55     | VREF     | InOut  | Voltage Reference Input/Output.                                                                                                   |
| 56     | SENSE    | Input  | Reference Programming Pin.                                                                                                        |
| 57     | VCM      | Output | This pin outputs the common-mode voltage that can be used externally to bias the analog input pins.                               |
| 58     | RBIAS    | InOut  | External Reference Bias Resistor. Connect to 30 k $\Omega$ (1% tolerance) resistor to ground.                                     |
| 59     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 60     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 61     | VINBM    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Minus) for Channel B.                                                                              |
| 62     | VINBP    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Plus) for Channel B.                                                                               |
| 63     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 64     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |

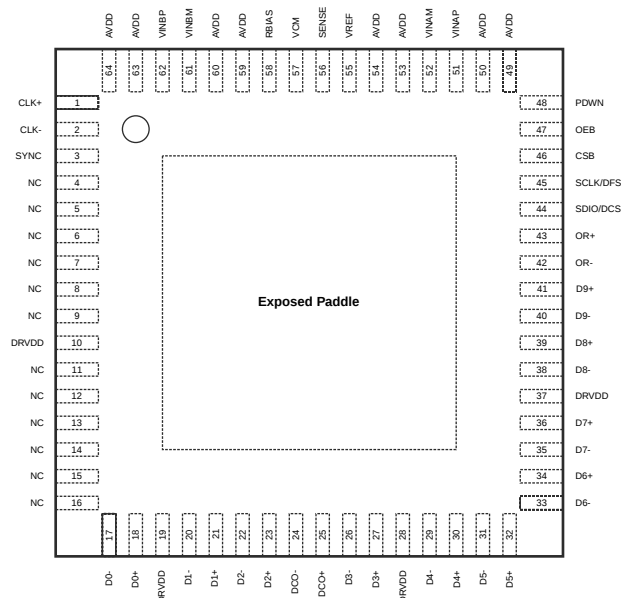


Figure 6: SD9204 Package Top View for Parallel LVDS Configuration.

1. NC = No Connect.
2. The exposed thermal pad on the bottom of the package provides the analog ground for the part and must be connected for proper operation.

Table 17. Pin Descriptions for Parallel LVDS Configuration.

| Number | Name  | Type   | Comment                                         |
|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 0      | AGND  | Ground | Exposed Paddle, Analog Ground.                  |
| 1      | CLK+  | Input  | ADC Clock Input (Plus).                         |
| 2      | CLK-  | Input  | ADC Clock Input (Minus).                        |
| 3      | SYNC  | Input  | Digital Synchronization Pin.                    |
| 4      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 5      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 6      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 7      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 8      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 9      | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 10     | DRVDD | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.                             |
| 11     | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 12     | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 13     | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 14     | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 15     | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 16     | NC    |        | Do not connect.                                 |
| 17     | D0-   | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 0 (Minus). |
| 18     | D0+   | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 0 (Plus).  |
| 19     | DRVDD | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.                             |
| 20     | D1-   | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 1 (Minus). |
| 21     | D1+   | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 1 (Plus).  |
| 22     | D2-   | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 2 (Minus). |

| Number | Name     | Type   | Comment                                                                                                                           |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 23     | D2+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 2 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 24     | DCO-     | Output | LVDS Data Clock Output (Minus).                                                                                                   |
| 25     | DCO+     | Output | LVDS Data Clock Output (Plus).                                                                                                    |
| 26     | D3-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 3 (Minus).                                                                                   |
| 27     | D3+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 3 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 28     | DRVDD    | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.                                                                                                               |
| 29     | D4-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 4 (Minus).                                                                                   |
| 30     | D4+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 4 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 31     | D5-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 5 (Minus).                                                                                   |
| 32     | D5+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 5 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 33     | D6-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 6 (Minus).                                                                                   |
| 34     | D6+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 6 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 35     | D7-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 7 (Minus).                                                                                   |
| 36     | D7+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 7 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 37     | DRVDD    | Power  | Digital I/O Supply.                                                                                                               |
| 38     | D8-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 8 (Minus).                                                                                   |
| 39     | D8+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 8 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 40     | D9-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 9 (Minus).                                                                                   |
| 41     | D9+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Output Data 9 (Plus).                                                                                    |
| 42     | OR-      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Overrange (Minus).                                                                                       |
| 43     | OR+      | Output | Channel A/Channel B LVDS Overrange (Plus).                                                                                        |
| 44     | SDIO/DCS | InOut  | SPI Serial Data I/O/Duty Cycle Stabilizer Pin in External Pin Mode.                                                               |
| 45     | SCLK/DFS | Input  | SPI Serial Clock/Data Format Select Pin in External Pin Mode.                                                                     |
| 46     | CSB      | Input  | SPI Chip Select (Active Low).                                                                                                     |
| 47     | OEB      | Input  | Output Enable Input (Active low).                                                                                                 |
| 48     | PDWN     | Input  | Power-Down Input (Active High). The operation of this pin depends on the SPI mode and can be configured as power-down or standby. |
| 49     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 50     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 51     | VINAP    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Plus) for Channel A.                                                                               |
| 52     | VINAM    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Minus) for Channel A.                                                                              |
| 53     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 54     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 55     | VREF     | InOut  | Voltage Reference Input/Output.                                                                                                   |
| 56     | SENSE    | Input  | Reference Programming Pin.                                                                                                        |
| 57     | VCM      | Output | This pin outputs the common-mode voltage that can be used externally to bias the analog input pins.                               |
| 58     | RBIAS    | InOut  | External Reference Bias Resistor. Connect to 30 kΩ (1% tolerance) resistor to ground.                                             |
| 59     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 60     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 61     | VINBM    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Minus) for Channel B.                                                                              |
| 62     | VINBP    | Input  | Differential Analog Input Pin (Plus) for Channel B.                                                                               |
| 63     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |
| 64     | AVDD     | Power  | Analog Power Supply (1.8 V Nominal).                                                                                              |

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{AVDD} = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $V_{DRVDD} = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $F_{CLK} = 80\text{MHz}$ ,  $A_{IN} = -1\text{dBFS}$ , differential AC-coupled clock source, LVDS mode, unless otherwise noted.

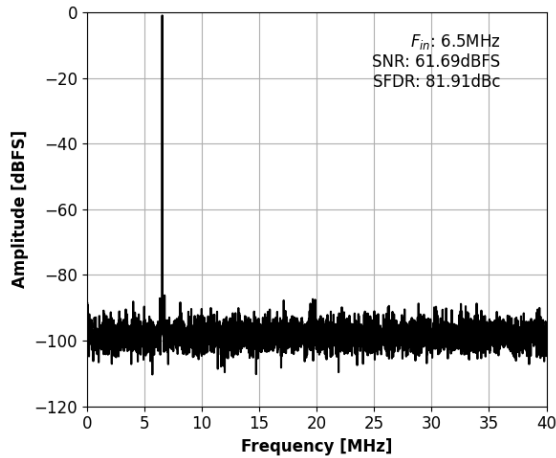


Figure 7: Single-Tone FFT with  $f_{IN}=6.55\text{MHz}$ .

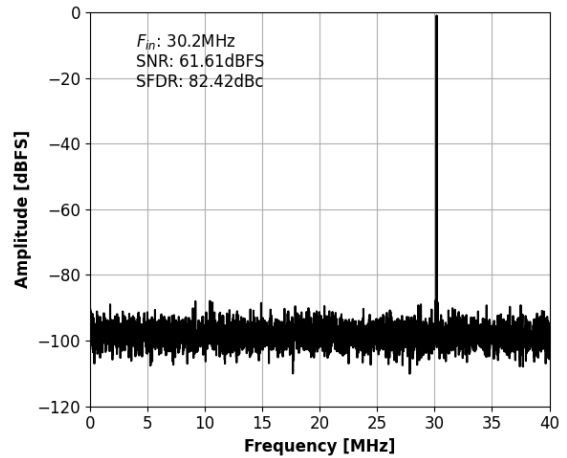


Figure 8: Single-Tone FFT with  $f_{IN}=30.2\text{MHz}$ .

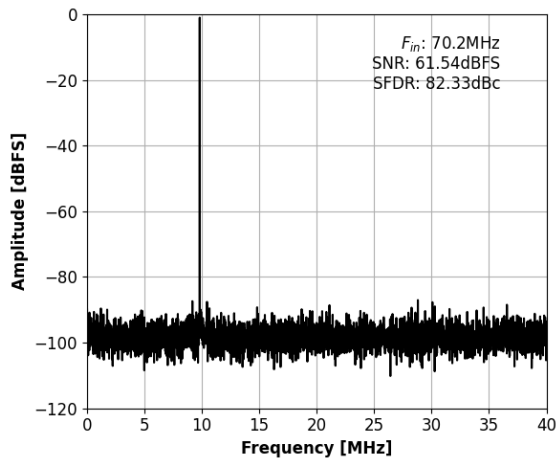


Figure 9: Single-Tone FFT with  $f_{IN}=70.2\text{MHz}$ .

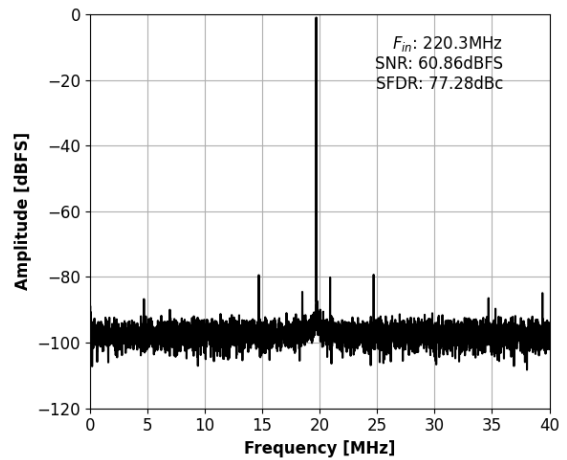


Figure 10: Single-Tone FFT with  $f_{IN}=220\text{MHz}$ .

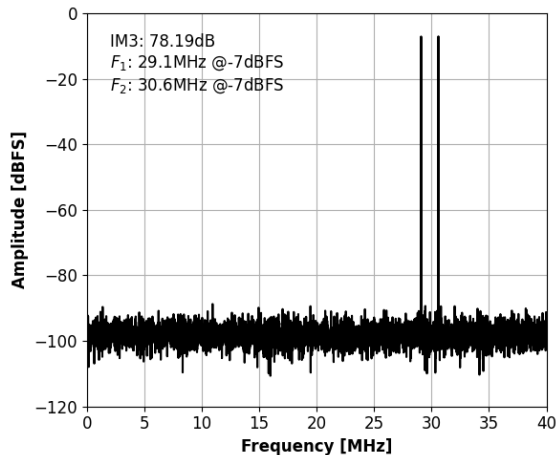


Figure 11: Two-Tone FFT with  $f_{IN1}=29.1\text{MHz}$ ,  $f_{IN2}=30.6\text{MHz}$ .

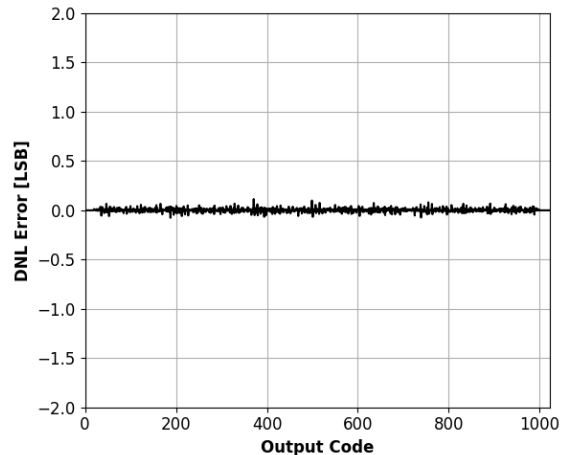


Figure 12: DNL Error with  $f_{IN}=6.55\text{MHz}$ .

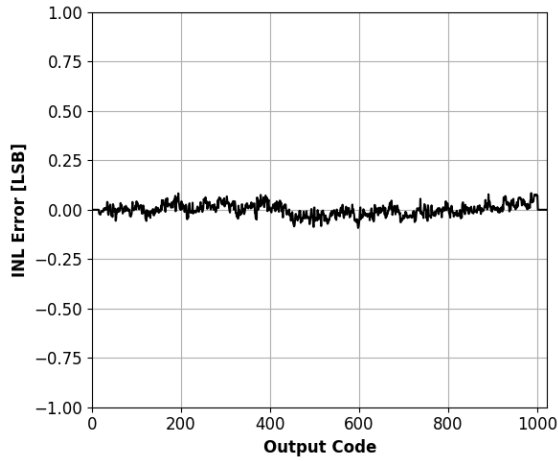


Figure 13: INL Error with  $f_{IN}=6.55\text{MHz}$ .

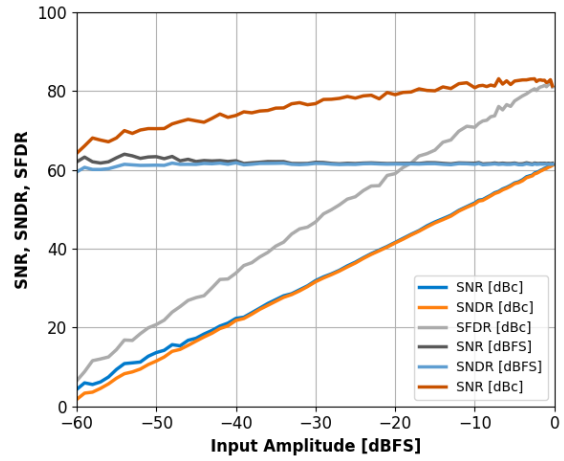


Figure 14: Single-Tone SNR, SNDR and SFDR vs. Input Amplitude with  $f_{IN}=30.2\text{MHz}$ .

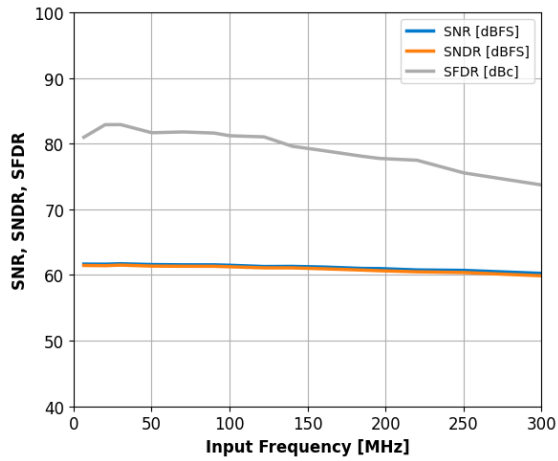


Figure 15: Single-Tone SNR, SNDR and SFDR vs. Input Frequency with  $f_S=80\text{MHz}$ .

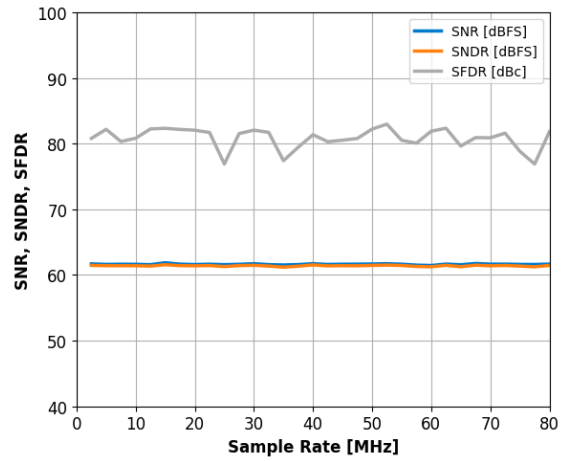


Figure 16: Single-Tone SNR, SNDR and SFDR vs. Sample Rate with  $f_{IN}=30.2\text{MHz}$ .

## EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS

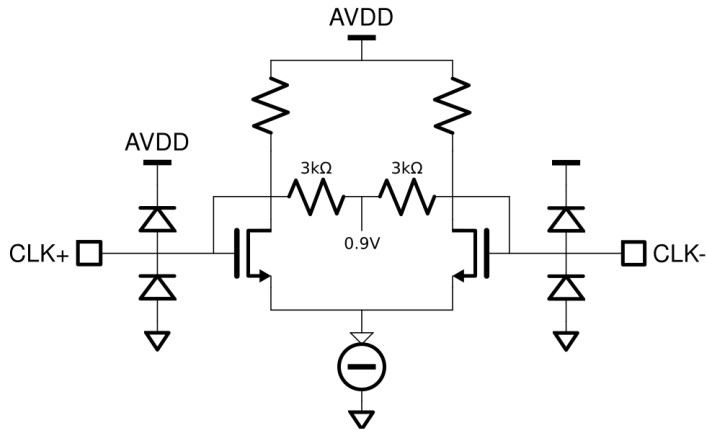


Figure 17: Equivalent Clock Input Circuit.

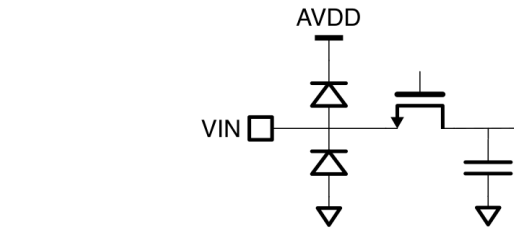


Figure 18: Equivalent Analog Input Circuit.

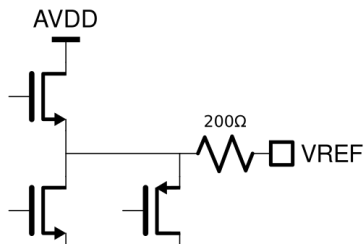


Figure 19: Equivalent VREF Circuit.

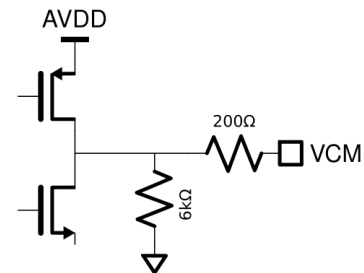


Figure 20: Equivalent VCM Circuit.

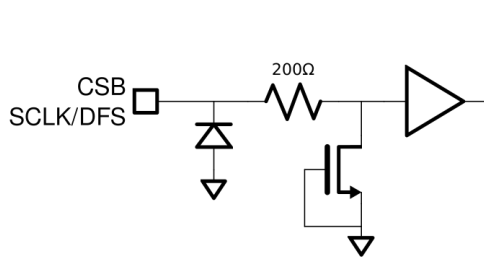


Figure 21: Equivalent CSB or SCLK/DFS Input Circuit.

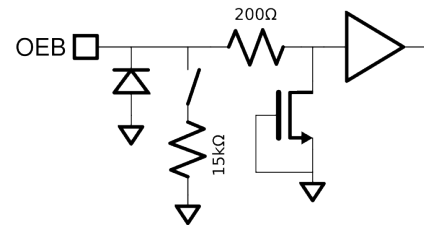


Figure 22: Equivalent OEB Input Circuit.

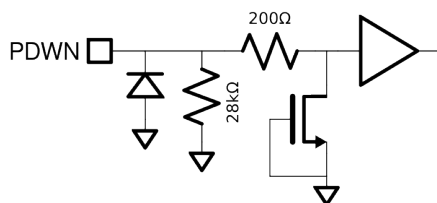


Figure 23: Equivalent PDWN Input Circuit.

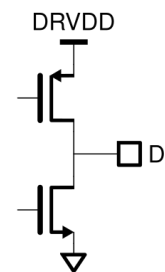


Figure 24: Equivalent Digital Output Circuit.

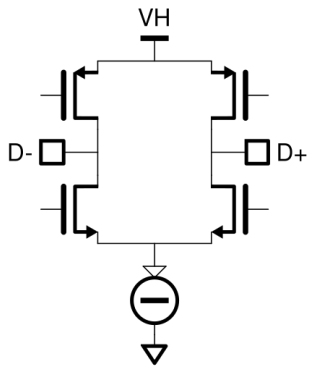


Figure 25: Equivalent LVDS output Circuit.

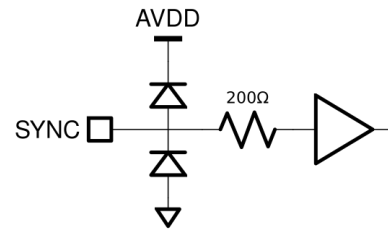


Figure 26: Equivalent SYNC Input Circuit.

## THEORY OF OPERATION

### ADC Architecture

The ADC uses a pipelined architecture and innovative patented switched-capacitor circuits. The differential implementation makes it highly immune to power supply noise and reference voltage self-modulation.

### Analog Input

The input stage behaves as a switched-capacitor network, presenting itself to the driving circuit as a combination of a switch and a sampling capacitor. The capacitor is reset prior to each conversion cycle, effectively eliminating non-linear memory effects commonly observed in some pipelined ADC architectures. The ADC does not include an internal common-mode bias therefore, the driving source must provide an appropriate common-mode voltage.

### Differential Clock Input

The SD9204 features a differential clock receiver with an integrated common-mode bias. For proper operation, the clock inputs should be AC-coupled using 10nF capacitors.

**Differential Clock Configuration.** For optimal jitter performance, a differential clock source is recommended. Connect the differential clock signals to CLK+ and CLK- through 10nF AC-coupling capacitors.

**Single-Ended Clock Configuration.** If a single-ended clock source is used, AC-couple the signal to the CLK+ pin. In this configuration, connect a 10nF capacitor between the CLK- pin and analog ground to maintain proper biasing.

**Clock Jitter Considerations.** Clock jitter has a significant impact on the ADC's signal-to-noise ratio (SNR). The sensitivity to jitter increases with input signal frequency. For best performance, use a low-noise differential clock with fast edge transitions.

**Note:** In some conditions the part can enter in manufacturing test mode if both differential clock inputs are held low for more than 1ms. This behavior can be blocked by writing 1 to register *0x4cf*, bit[15].

### Clock Divider

The ADC includes a programmable clock divider that allows the input clock to be divided by integer values from 2 to 8. The divider is configured by setting register *0x463*, bits [7:5], to the desired division value. A value of 0 (default) bypasses the divider entirely.

By default, the divider starts asynchronously. If the application requires synchronization across multiple devices, the SYNC input is designed to synchronize the internal state of the clock dividers.

To synchronize the divider:

- Use a common SYNC signal for all ADCs in a synchronized system.
- Ensure low skew and matched trace lengths for the SYNC signal.
- Apply a rising edge to the SYNC pin. This edge will align the internal divider state to the external timing reference.

The divider will restart its cycle aligned to the SYNC event, ensuring deterministic phase alignment with the external system. The SYNC signal should be applied after all devices are configured via SPI and before data acquisition begins. If multiple SYNC pulses are used, the last pulse will determine the synchronization event.

**Clock Duty-Cycle Requirements.** The ADC utilizes both the rising and falling edges of the input clock (or the divided clock, if the divider is enabled) for internal sampling operations. To achieve optimal performance — especially at the maximum sampling rate — the clock duty cycle should be as close to 50% as possible.

When the divider is enabled with an even divisor, a 50% duty cycle is guaranteed by design. If the application uses a clock with a non-ideal duty cycle, a Duty Cycle Stabilizer (DCS) can be enabled to improve performance.

## ADC Self-Calibration

The ADC includes an automatic calibration mechanism that is executed at power-up to ensure optimal performance. For best results, calibration should be performed at the actual sampling rate used during operation. To support this, the device continuously monitors the sampling clock frequency and automatically re-triggers calibration if a significant change is detected. This feature can be disabled by setting bit[0] of the *0x4c9* register to 1.

Manual calibration can also be initiated by toggling both *0xdc1*, bit[4] and *0xcc1*, bit[4] from 0 to 1. The calibration process is implemented using a state-machine architecture, ensuring a deterministic and predictable calibration time.

In addition, the ADC supports a Background Calibration (BGC) mode, which is disabled by default. BGC is beneficial in environments with large temperature variations near the extremes of the specified operating temperature range. When enabled, BGC injects a dither signal into the ADC input path, improving performance under thermal stress. However, this dither consumes approximately 0.8dB of the ADC's input range, resulting in earlier clipping compared to when BGC is disabled.

To enable BGC, set the following bits to 1:

- *0xde1*, bit[15]
- *0xce1*, bit[15]
- *0xde3*, bit[3]
- *0xce3*, bit[3]

After enabling these bits, manually trigger calibration as described above.

## Stand-by and Power-Down Modes

The SD9204 supports two power-saving modes that can be used when the ADC is not actively sampling. In both modes, the SPI interface (if enabled) remains operational.

**Power-Down Mode.** This mode disables most of the internal circuitry, resulting in the lowest residual supply current. It is ideal for applications requiring minimal power consumption during idle periods. Power-down mode can be enabled via:

- The PDWN pin (when available), or
- Setting register *0x457*, bit[7], to 1.

**Standby Mode.** Standby mode offers a faster wake-up time compared to power-down mode, at the cost of slightly higher residual current. It is suitable for applications that require rapid recovery from idle states. To enable standby mode, set register *0x457*, bits [3] and [8], to 1.

**Note:** It is recommended to disable the ADC auto-calibration when using standby mode to avoid unintended calibration cycles during transitions.

## Pin Functions

The SD9204 offers several functions available via dual function pin controls (external pin mode vs. SPI mode). The SD9204 detects the SPI mode during the first SPI transaction after power-up. If the user does not want to program the device via the SPI interface, the dual function is available.

## DCS

The Duty-Cycle Stabilizer retimes the falling edge of the clock thus providing an internal clock signal with a 50% duty cycle. The DCS is useful in systems where the input clock has an uneven duty cycle. It can be enabled in the following ways:

- Via the DCS pin (if available).
- Via register control by setting register *0x457*, bit[1], to 1.

## DFS

Data Format Select can be used to select between offset binary or two's complement when operating in the external pin mode.

## OEB

Output Enable (active-low). If the OEB pin is low, the output data drivers and output clock are enabled. If the OEB pin is high, the CMOS output data drivers and clock are placed in a high impedance state; while the LVDS drivers are switched off.

The OEB function is not intended for rapid access to the data bus.

## RBIAS

External Reference Bias Resistor. The SD9204 requires a 30k $\Omega$ , 1% resistor, between pin RBIAS and AGND to set the default bias current for the ADC.

## SYNC

Digital Synchronization Pin. The clock divider can be synchronized using the external SYNC input. Register 0x463, bit [10], enables the clock divider to be re-synchronized across multiple parts and have their clock dividers aligned to enable simultaneous input sampling.

**Procedure for Synchronizing Two or More ADC Devices.** To synchronize multiple ADC components, follow these steps:

- Ensure the SYNC pin is set to 0.
- Configure the 0x463 register by setting bit [10] to 1.
- Set the SYNC pin to 1. This action will automatically set bit [10] in register 0x4ff.

Note: If multiple SYNC pulses are used, the last pulse will determine the synchronization event.

## VCM

Common-Mode Level Bias Output for Analog Input. The VCM pin provides a DC voltage that can be used to bias the ADC input common-mode level, either directly using a passive circuit or indirectly as a common-mode reference voltage for the driving active device. In most use cases, the default common-mode voltage level is optimal.

## VREF

The ADC supports both internal (default) and external voltage reference sources, selectable via the VREF pin. The selection between internal and external reference voltage can be made in one of two ways:

- Using the SENSE pin: a logic high level selects the external reference.
- Via register control: setting register 0x45d, bit[5] to 1 selects the external reference.

Internal Reference Output. When the internal voltage reference is used, the VREF pin can function as a reference output. This output can be enabled by setting register 0x45d, bits [11:10], to 0x3.

If the SENSE pin is held low, the reference output is enabled by default. To disable the reference output in this configuration, set register 0x45d, bits [11:10], to 0x2.

## SERIAL PORT INTERFACE

The SD9204 uses a 3-wire Serial Port Interface (SPI) that gives the user flexibility to configure the converter for specific functions, depending on the application, through a register space provided inside the ADC.

The interface signals are:

- SCLK defines the bit rate at which serial data is driven onto, and sampled from, the bus;
- CSB defines the boundaries of a basic data 'unit', comprised of multiple serial bits;
- SDIO is the serial data IO wire;

The read and write cycles are described in the figure below. The complete instruction cycle is 32-bits long. The falling edge of CSB combines with the rising edge of SCLK marks the start of the instruction cycle. The address space is 13 bits long ( $A<12:0>$ ) and the data is 16 bits wide ( $D<15:0>$ ).

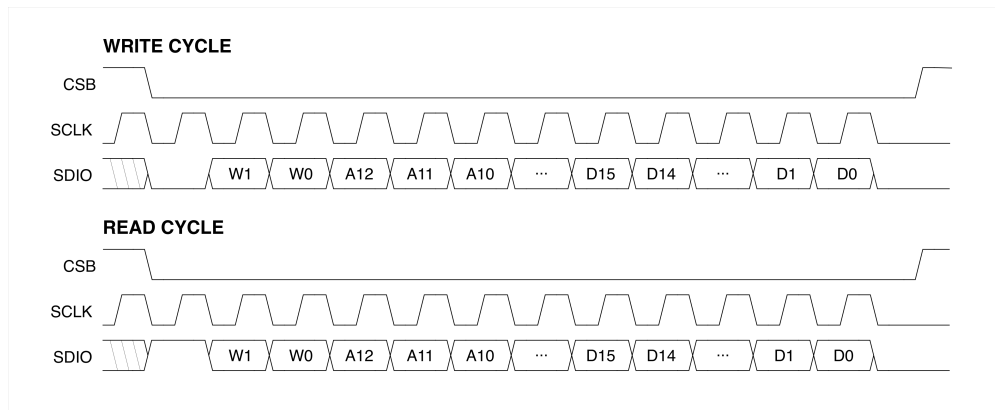


Figure 27: 3-wire SPI timing.

Table 18. SPI Timing.

| PARAMETER                                                                                             | SYMBOL           | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Setup time between the data and the rising edge of SCLK                                               | $t_{DS}$         | 2   |     |     | ns   |
| Hold time between the data and the rising edge of SCLK                                                | $t_{HD}$         | 2   |     |     | ns   |
| Period of the SCLK                                                                                    | $t_{SCLK}$       | 40  |     |     | ns   |
| Setup time between CSB and SCLK                                                                       | $t_{S,CSB-SCLK}$ | 2   |     |     | ns   |
| Hold time between CSB and SCLK                                                                        | $t_{H,CSB-SCLK}$ | 2   |     |     | ns   |
| Minimum period that SCLK should be in a logic high state                                              | $t_{SCLK,high}$  | 10  |     |     | ns   |
| Minimum period that SCLK should be in a logic low state                                               | $t_{SCLK,low}$   | 10  |     |     | ns   |
| Time required for the SDIO pin to switch from an input to an output relative to the SCLK falling edge | $t_{SDIO,EN}$    | 10  |     |     | ns   |
| Time required for the SDIO pin to switch from an output to an input relative to the SCLK rising edge  | $t_{SDIO,DIS}$   | 10  |     |     | ns   |

The falling edge of CSB, in conjunction with the rising edge of SCLK, determines the start of the framing.

Two bits, W1 and W0, determine how many bytes of data that can be transferred in the same write cycle (see Table 19). If more than 16 bits (2 Bytes) of data are being transferred the address is increased sequentially.



Table 19. SPI Word Length.

| [W1,W0] | Data length                           |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| 00      | Not supported                         |
| 01      | Two bytes of data can be transferred  |
| 10      | Not supported                         |
| 11      | Four bytes of data can be transferred |

The SPI pins should not be active when the full dynamic performance of the ADC is required. Noise from SCLK, CSB and the data transactions can degrade ADC performance.

## OUTPUT MODE

### Data Scrambler

Interference originating from the digital outputs of the ADC can be difficult to eliminate entirely. Such interference may result from capacitive or inductive coupling mechanisms, or from shared impedance paths in the ground plane. Even minimal coupling coefficients can introduce deterministic spurious tones into the ADC's output frequency spectrum. To mitigate this, digital output scrambling techniques can be employed prior to off-chip transmission. By randomizing the bit patterns, the spectral energy of these spurs is dispersed, effectively reducing their peak amplitudes and minimizing their impact on signal integrity.

The SD9204 can apply an exclusive-OR logic operation between the LSB and all other data output bits, while the LSB, overflow and clock outputs are not affected.



When this function is used, the receiver must apply the same function to unscramble the received data.

The data scrambler is enabled by programming control register *0x4b5*, bit[13].

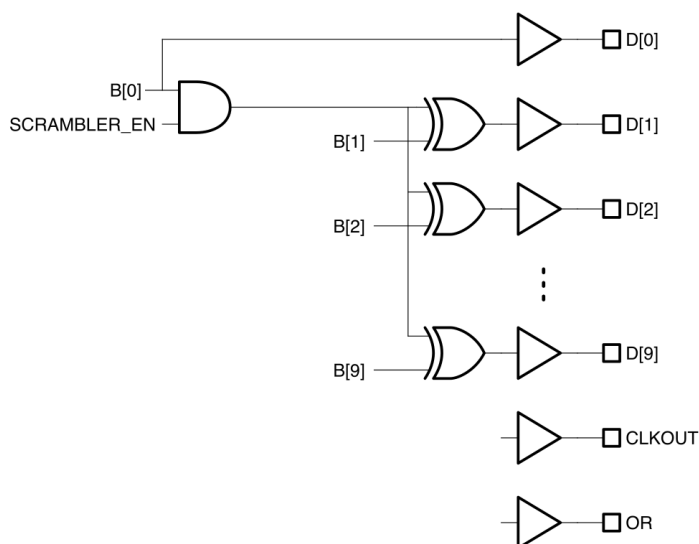


Figure 28: SD9204 Data Scrambler.

### Alternate Bit Polarity

The alternate bit polarity is particularly effective to suppress digital feedback and minimize noise coupling on the PCB when the ADC input signal is near mid-scale and of very small amplitude. In this case, the digital output tends to toggle between patterns dominated by either logic high or logic low states. This synchronized switching of multiple bits can induce significant transient currents in the ground plane, leading to increased digital noise. This mode, when activated, inverts all odd-numbered data output bits prior to the output buffer stage while even-numbered bits, along with the overflow and clock output, remain unaffected thus ensuring that approximately half of the output bits transition are high while the other half transition are low. This balanced switching behavior helps cancel out opposing current flows in the ground return path, thereby reducing overall ground noise. At the receiving end, the original data can be reconstructed by inverting the same odd-numbered bits. This mode operates independently of the digital output randomization feature—both functions can be enabled or disabled separately. The Alternate Bit Polarity mode is configured via serial programming of control register *0x4b5*, bit[14].

### Output Test Modes

The output test options are described in Table 20 and are selected via SPI programming at register *0x4b5*, bits [5:2].

When an output test mode is enabled, the analog section of the ADC is disconnected from the digital back-end blocks and the test pattern is run through the output formatting block. These tests require an active input clock.

There are two pseudo-random number generators available, PN23 and PN9. The PN23 generator ( $X^{23}+X^{18}+1$ ), selected by register  $0x4b5$ , bits [5:2], set to 0x5, can be reset by setting register  $0x4b5$ , bit [12], low; while the PN9 generator ( $X^9+X^5+1$ ), selected by register  $0x4b5$  set to 0x6, can be reset by setting register  $0x4b5$ , bit [11], low.

Table 20. Output Test Modes.

| Mode | Function        |
|------|-----------------|
| 0    | Pass-Through    |
| 1    | Midscale        |
| 2    | +FS             |
| 3    | -FS             |
| 4    | Checkerboard    |
| 5    | PN23            |
| 6    | PN9             |
| 7    | 1/0 word toggle |
| 8    | User input      |
| 9    | 1/0 bit toggle  |
| 10   | 1x sync         |
| 11   | 1-bit high      |
| 12   | Mixed frequency |
| 13   | Unused          |
| 14   | Unused          |
| 15   | Ramp            |

Pass-through and test patterns 1, 2, 3, 5 and 6 are subject to output formatting, while the other test modes are not. Test patterns 1, 8 and 15 can be applied to either one channel or both channels using  $0x4b5$ , bit[7:6]. Patterns 4 and 7 can be toggled between the pattern and its inverse while test pattern 8 can be selected using registers  $0x4bb$ ,  $0x4bd$ ,  $0x4bb$  and  $0x4bb$ .

## CONTROL REGISTERS

The following tables describe the control registers. The tables describe the registers as follows:

| Address: <HEX value> | RW or RO      | Default: <HEX value> |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| bit field            | default value | field description.   |

where: **RW** indicates a Read/Write register and **RO** indicates a Read-Only register. If the register is read-only, the default value is omitted.

Registers not explicitly described in the following tables should not be written.



When changing control register values, read-modify-write procedure should be used. Some registers contain reserved bit fields for engineering purposes. This avoids inadvertently changing the values of those bits.

| Address: 0x455 | RW  | Default: 0x1             |
|----------------|-----|--------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x1 | Soft reset (active low). |

| Address: 0x457 | RW  | Default: 0x015                                                                                  |
|----------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x1 | Duty Cycle Stabilizer enable.                                                                   |
| [1]            | 0x0 | Duty Cycle Stabilizer.                                                                          |
| [2]            | 0x1 | External output enable (OE/OEB) control<br>0: Output Enabled<br>1: Output depends on pin OE/OEB |
| [3]            | 0x0 | Output disable<br>0: Output depends on oeb_en_reg (default)<br>1: Disabled                      |
| [4]            | 0x1 | Reserved.                                                                                       |
| [6:5]          | 0x0 | Reserved.                                                                                       |
| [7]            | 0x0 | Software power down.                                                                            |
| [8]            | 0x0 | Software sleep mode.                                                                            |

| Address: 0x45d | RW  | Default: 0x0095                              |
|----------------|-----|----------------------------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x1 | Reference enable.                            |
| [4:1]          | 0xa | Reference value.                             |
| [5]            | 0x0 | Set reference.<br>0: Internal<br>1: External |
| [9:6]          | 0x2 | Reserved.                                    |
| [11:10]        | 0x0 | Reserved.                                    |
| [14:12]        | 0x0 | Reserved.                                    |

| Address: 0x463 |     | RW | Default: 0x019                                                                                         |
|----------------|-----|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x1 |    | Enable clock receiver.                                                                                 |
| [2:1]          | 0x0 |    | Clock RX common-mode bias.                                                                             |
| [4:3]          | 0x3 |    | Clock RX bias.                                                                                         |
| [7:5]          | 0x0 |    | Clock RX divider control.<br>0: Bypass<br>1: Divide by 2<br>2: Divide by 3<br>3: ...<br>7: Divide by 8 |
| [8]            | 0x0 |    | Enable on-chip termination.                                                                            |
| [9]            | 0x0 |    | Clock RX polarity.                                                                                     |
| [10]           | 0x0 |    | Enable SYNC pin synchronization.                                                                       |

| Address: 0x465 |     | RW | Default: 0x0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------|-----|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| [2:0]          | 0x0 |    | Output data interleaver.<br>0: pass through, no interleaving<br>1: pass through, channels swapped, no interleaving<br>2: N/A<br>3: N/A<br>4: parallel ADC_A/ADC_B interleaving<br>5: parallel ADC_B/ADC_A interleaving<br>6: even-odd interleaving<br>7: odd-even interleaving |

| Address: 0x473 |      | RW | Default: 0x0000     |
|----------------|------|----|---------------------|
| [4:0]          | 0x00 |    | DDR clock delay.    |
| [9:5]          | 0x00 |    | Output data delay.  |
| [14:10]        | 0x00 |    | Output clock delay. |

| Address: 0x475 |     | RW | Default: 0x1 |
|----------------|-----|----|--------------|
| [0]            | 0x1 |    | Enable VCM.  |

| Address: 0x4b5 |     | RW | Default: 0x18c0                                                                                   |
|----------------|-----|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| [1:0]          | 0x0 |    | Output format.<br>0: Signed binary<br>1: Offset binary<br>2: Gray code<br>3: N/A                  |
| [5:2]          | 0x0 |    | Output test mode select (see Table 20).                                                           |
| [6]            | 0x1 |    | Output test channel CH. A<br>0: Disable<br>1: Enable                                              |
| [7]            | 0x1 |    | Output test channel CH. B<br>0: Disable<br>1: Enable                                              |
| [8]            | 0x0 |    | Output test toggle mode. Toggle between user test pattern 0 and 1.                                |
| [10:9]         | 0x0 |    | Output data Output mux control<br>2'h0: Disabled (default)<br>2'h1: ...<br>2'h2: ...<br>2'h3: ... |
| [11]           | 0x1 |    | PN9 generator reset (active low)                                                                  |
| [12]           | 0x1 |    | PN23 generator reset (active low)                                                                 |
| [13]           | 0x0 |    | Enable the output data scrambler.                                                                 |
| [14]           | 0x0 |    | Enable alternate bit polarity switch.                                                             |

| Address: 0x4b7 |        | RW | Default: 0x0092   |
|----------------|--------|----|-------------------|
| [15:0]         | 0x0092 |    | PN9 initial seed. |

| Address: 0x4b9 |        | RW | Default: 0x3aff   |
|----------------|--------|----|-------------------|
| [15:0]         | 0x3aff |    | PN9 initial seed. |

| Address: 0x4bb |        | RW | Default: 0x0000              |
|----------------|--------|----|------------------------------|
| [15:0]         | 0x0000 |    | User test pattern 0 (CH. A). |

| Address: 0x4bb |        | RW | Default: 0x0000              |
|----------------|--------|----|------------------------------|
| [15:0]         | 0x0000 |    | User test pattern 1 (CH. A). |

| Address: 0x4bf |        | RW | Default: 0x0000              |
|----------------|--------|----|------------------------------|
| [15:0]         | 0x0000 |    | User test pattern 0 (CH. B). |

| Address: 0x4c1 |        | RW | Default: 0x0000              |
|----------------|--------|----|------------------------------|
| [15:0]         | 0x0000 |    | User test pattern 1 (CH. B). |

| Address: 0x4c9 |        | RW | Default: 0x0000             |
|----------------|--------|----|-----------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x0    |    | Disable auto-recalibration. |
| [15:1]         | 0x0000 |    | Reserved.                   |

| Address: 0x4cf |        | RW | Default: 0x0035    |
|----------------|--------|----|--------------------|
| [14:0]         | 0x0035 |    | Reserved.          |
| [15]           | 0x0035 |    | Disable test mode. |

| Address: 0x4fd | RO                                                                           | Default: N/A |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| [2:0]          | Chip revision.                                                               |              |
| [6:3]          | Label ID.                                                                    |              |
| [7]            | Reserved.                                                                    |              |
| [8]            | Performance ID for device<br>0: Low-power LVDS<br>1: High-speed LVDS         |              |
| [10:9]         | Resolution ID for device<br>0: 10-bit<br>1: 12-bit<br>2: 14-bit<br>3: 16-bit |              |
| [13:11]        | Speed ID for device.                                                         |              |

| Address: 0x4ff | RO                     | Default: N/A |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|
| [0]            | Reserved.              |              |
| [1]            | Analog Supply Ready.   |              |
| [2]            | Digital Supply Ready.  |              |
| [3]            | I/O Supply Ready.      |              |
| [4]            | Sense pin status.      |              |
| [5]            | SPI enabled.           |              |
| [6]            | Power down pin status. |              |
| [7]            | Reserved.              |              |
| [8]            | Reserved.              |              |
| [9]            | SYNC pin status.       |              |
| [10]           | Synchronization done.  |              |

| Address: 0xf03 | RW   | Default: 0x7f8                 |
|----------------|------|--------------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x0  | Enable top level bias.         |
| [1]            | 0x0  | Enable clock skew control DAC. |
| [2]            | 0x0  | Reserved.                      |
| [3]            | 0x1  | Reserved.                      |
| [4]            | 0x1  | Reserved.                      |
| [10:5]         | 0x3f | Mask for enable pin.           |

| Address: 0xf05 | RW   | Default: 0x30       |
|----------------|------|---------------------|
| [5:0]          | 0x30 | Mask for sleep pin. |
| [6]            | 0x0  | Sleep ADC_B.        |
| [7]            | 0x0  | Sleep ADC_A.        |

| Address: 0xf07 |     | RW | Default: 0x40                         |
|----------------|-----|----|---------------------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x0 |    | Enable primary clock.                 |
| [1]            | 0x0 |    | Analog clock enable.                  |
| [2]            | 0x0 |    | ADC top level clock divider.          |
| [3]            | 0x0 |    | Clock select.<br>0: ADC_B<br>1: ADC_A |
| [4]            | 0x0 |    | Reserved.                             |
| [5]            | 0x0 |    | Reserved.                             |
| [6]            | 0x1 |    | ADC clock generator reset.            |
| [7]            | 0x0 |    | Reserved.                             |

| Address: 0xf0b |     | RW | Default: 0x24        |
|----------------|-----|----|----------------------|
| [2:0]          | 0x4 |    | Clock receiver bias. |
| [5:3]          | 0x4 |    | ADC master bias.     |

| Address: 0xf0f |     | RW | Default: 0x28  |
|----------------|-----|----|----------------|
| [1:0]          | 0x0 |    | Clock divider. |
| [3:2]          | 0x2 |    | Clock delay.   |
| [5:4]          | 0x2 |    | Reserved.      |

| Address: 0xf11 |     | RW | Default: 0x0b            |
|----------------|-----|----|--------------------------|
| [2:0]          | 0x3 |    | Main bias.               |
| [4:3]          | 0x1 |    | Input common mode level. |

| Address: 0xf27 |      | RW | Default: 0x04  |
|----------------|------|----|----------------|
| [5:0]          | 0x04 |    | Dither enable. |

| Address: 0xdc1 |      | RW | Default: 0xbfff             |
|----------------|------|----|-----------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x1  |    | Enable.                     |
| [1]            | 0x1  |    | Clock enable.               |
| [2]            | 0x1  |    | Soft reset.                 |
| [3]            | 0x1  |    | Reserved.                   |
| [4]            | 0x1  |    | Calibration soft reset.     |
| [5]            | 0x1  |    | Reserved.                   |
| [6]            | 0x1  |    | Reserved.                   |
| [10:7]         | 0xf  |    | Enable mask for en_adc pin. |
| [15:11]        | 0x17 |    | Sleep mask for sleep pin.   |

| Address: 0xdc3 |      | RW | Default: 0x0000                     |
|----------------|------|----|-------------------------------------|
| [3:0]          | 0x0  |    | Clock phase.                        |
| [11:4]         | 0x00 |    | Clock fine delay.                   |
| [12]           | 0x0  |    | Enable fine delay register control. |
| [13]           | 0x0  |    | Input clock polarity switch.        |
| [14]           | 0x0  |    | Output clock polarity switch.       |

| Address: 0xde1 |      | RW | Default: 0xbb28         |
|----------------|------|----|-------------------------|
| [7:0]          | 0x28 |    | Calibration length.     |
| [8]            | 0x1  |    | Enable calibration.     |
| [9]            | 0x1  |    | Foreground calibration. |
| [14:10]        | 0x0  |    | Reserved.               |
| [15]           | 0x1  |    | Enable retain mode.     |

| Address: 0xde3 |     | RW | Default: 0x8              |
|----------------|-----|----|---------------------------|
| [2:0]          | 0x0 |    | Reserved.                 |
| [3]            | 0x1 |    | Enable stage calibration. |

| Address: 0xcc1 |      | RW | Default: 0xbfff             |
|----------------|------|----|-----------------------------|
| [0]            | 0x1  |    | Enable.                     |
| [1]            | 0x1  |    | Clock enable.               |
| [2]            | 0x1  |    | Soft reset.                 |
| [3]            | 0x1  |    | Reserved.                   |
| [4]            | 0x1  |    | Calibration soft reset.     |
| [5]            | 0x1  |    | Reserved.                   |
| [6]            | 0x1  |    | Reserved.                   |
| [10:7]         | 0xf  |    | Enable mask for en_adc pin. |
| [15:11]        | 0x17 |    | Sleep mask for sleep pin.   |

| Address: 0xcc3 |      | RW | Default: 0x0000                     |
|----------------|------|----|-------------------------------------|
| [3:0]          | 0x0  |    | Clock phase.                        |
| [11:4]         | 0x00 |    | Clock fine delay.                   |
| [12]           | 0x0  |    | Enable fine delay register control. |
| [13]           | 0x0  |    | Input clock polarity switch.        |
| [14]           | 0x0  |    | Output clock polarity switch.       |

| Address: 0xce1 |      | RW | Default: 0xbb28         |
|----------------|------|----|-------------------------|
| [7:0]          | 0x28 |    | Calibration length.     |
| [8]            | 0x1  |    | Enable calibration.     |
| [9]            | 0x1  |    | Foreground calibration. |
| [14:10]        | 0x0  |    | Reserved.               |
| [15]           | 0x1  |    | Enable retain mode.     |

| Address: 0xce3 |     | RW | Default: 0x8              |
|----------------|-----|----|---------------------------|
| [2:0]          | 0x0 |    | Reserved.                 |
| [3]            | 0x1 |    | Enable stage calibration. |

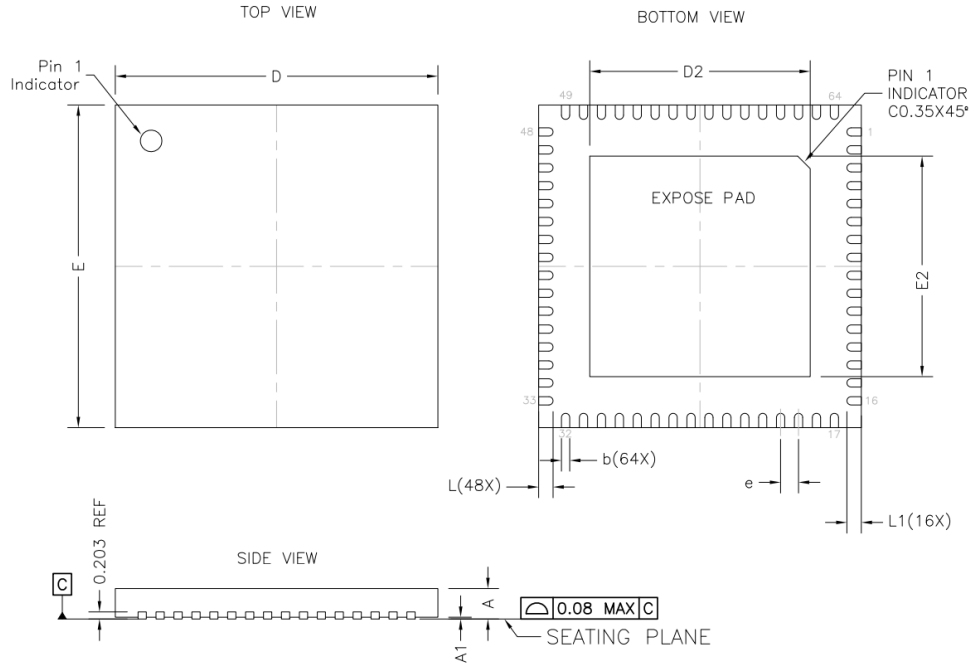
**ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Base Part No. | Orderable Part No.<br>Full Tray | Orderable Part No.<br>Tray with 50Pcs | Orderable Part No.<br>Reel with 750pcs |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| SD9204-80     | SD9204-80-A-QC9-TB              | SD9204-80-A-QC9-TA                    | SD9204-80-A-QC9-RD                     |

| EVK  | Part No.  |
|------|-----------|
| CMOS | SDE1115-C |
| LVDS | SDE1115-L |

This product is protected by several U.S. Patents ([www.silannasemi.com/patents](http://www.silannasemi.com/patents)).

## PACKAGE DRAWING



| DIMENSION TABLE |          |         |         |
|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|
| SYMBOL          | MINIMUM  | NOMINAL | MAXIMUM |
| A               | 0.70     | 0.75    | 0.80    |
| A1              | 0.00     | 0.02    | 0.05    |
| b               | 0.20     | 0.25    | 0.30    |
| D               | 8.90     | 9.00    | 9.10    |
| D2              | 6.10     | 6.15    | 6.20    |
| E               | 8.90     | 9.00    | 9.10    |
| E2              | 6.10     | 6.15    | 6.20    |
| e               | 0.50 BSC |         |         |
| L               | 0.35     | 0.40    | 0.45    |
| L1              | 0.33     | 0.38    | 0.43    |

NOTE:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to ASME Y14.5-2009
2. All dimensions are in millimeters
3. N is the total number of terminals
4. Unilateral coplanarity zone applies to the exposed pad as well as the terminals
5. Lead Finish: 100% Sn

Figure 29: Package Dimensions.

## REVISION HISTORY

| Version | Date          | Comment                                                                                                                 |
|---------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.0     | June 19, 2025 | Initial Release.                                                                                                        |
| 2.0     | July 30, 2025 | Filled missing specifications.<br>Changed RBIAS resistor to 30k $\Omega$ .<br>Improved timing diagrams.<br>Fixed typos. |
|         |               |                                                                                                                         |

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